Learning algorithms for robot manipulation of clothing and plant leaves*

Carme Torras, Senior Member, IEEE

Abstract— Manipulator robots are widening their range of activities in factories, as well as finding increased application in human-centered domains such as healthcare, education, entertainment and services. For robots to become handy co-workers and helpful assistants, quick and user-friendly ways to endow them with flexible manipulation skills are needed. At the Perception and Manipulation Lab of IRI (CSIC-UPC), we are addressing several of the learning challenges arising in this context [1], especially in handling deformable objects such as clothing, vegetables, and cables.

Five types of learning algorithms are being developed and applied: visual object recognition/classification and pose estimation using appearance and depth data [2-6], kinematic and dynamic robot model learning [7-9], learning manipulation tasks from demonstrations [10-11], reinforcement learning of skills [12], and learning to plan and act [13-16]. The most representative of the cited works will be showcased along the presentation.

REFERENCES

- Kemp C.C., Edsinger A. and Torres-Jara E.: "Challenges for robot manipulation in human environments". *IEEE Robotics and Automation Magazine*, 14(1): 20-29, 2007.
- [2] Ramisa A., Alenyà G., Moreno-Noguer F. and Torras C.: "Using depth and appearance features for informed robot grasping of highly wrinkled clothes". *IEEE Intl. Conf. on Robotics and Automation (ICRA'12)*, St. Paul, Minnesota, 2012, pp. 1703-1708.
- [3] Ramisa A., Alenyà G., Moreno-Noguer F. and Torras C.: "FINDDD: A fast 3D descriptor to characterize textiles for robot manipulation", *IEEE/RSJ Intl. Conf. on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS'13)*, Tokyo, 2013, pp. 824-830.
- [4] Foix S., Alenya G., Andrade-Cetto J. and Torras C.: "Object modeling using a ToF camera under an uncertainty reduction approach". *IEEE Intl. Conf. on Robotics and Automation (ICRA'10)*, Anchorage, Alaska, 2010, pp. 1306-1312.
- [5] Alenya G., Dellen B. and Torras C.: "3D modelling of leaves from color and ToF data for robotized plant measuring". *IEEE Intl. Conf. on Robotics and Automation (ICRA'11)*, Shanghai, 2011, pp. 3408-3414.
- [6] Alenya G., Dellen B., Foix S. and Torras C.: "Robotized plant probing: Leaf segmentation utilizing time-of-flight data". *IEEE Robotics and Automation Magazine*, 20(3): 50-59, 2013.
- [7] Ulbrich S., Ruiz de Angulo V., Asfour T., Torras C. and Dillman R.: "General robot kinematics decomposition without intermediate markers". *IEEE Trans. on Neural Networks and Learning Systems*, 23(4): 620-630, 2012.
- [8] Ulbrich S., Ruiz de Angulo V., Asfour T., Torras C. and Dillman R.: "Kinematic Bézier maps". *IEEE Trans. on Systems, Man and Cybernetics: Part B*, 42(4): 1215-1230, 2012.
- [9] Colomé A., Pardo D., Alenyà G. and Torras C.: "External force estimation during compliant robot manipulation". *IEEE Intl. Conf. on Robotics and Automation (ICRA'13)*, Karlsruhe, Germany, 2013, pp. 3535-3540.

* Research supported by the European projects PACO-PLUS, GARNICS and IntellAct, and the Spanish project PAU+.

C. Torras is with Institut de Robòtica i Informàtica Industrial (CSIC-UPC), Barcelona (e-mail: <u>torras@iri.upc.edu</u>, <u>http://www.iri.upc.edu/people/torras</u>, <u>http://www.iri.upc.edu/research/perception</u>).

- [10] Rozo L., Jiménez P. and Torras C.: "A robot learning from demonstration framework to perform force-based manipulation tasks". *Intelligent Service Robotics*, 6(1): 33-51, 2013.
- [11] Rozo L., Calinon S., Caldwell D., Jiménez P. and Torras C.: "Learning collaborative impedance-based robot behaviors". 27th Intl. Conf. of the Assoc. for the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence (AAAI-13), Bellevue, Washington, 2013, pp. 1422-1428.
- [12] Colomé A., Alenyà G. and Torras C.: "Handling high parameter dimensionality in reinforcement learning with dynamic motor primitives". *ICRA Workshop on "Novel Methods for Learning and Optimization of Control Policies and Trajectories for Robotics"*, Karlsruhe, Germany, 2013.
- [13] Agostini A., Torras C. and Wörgötter F.: "Integrating task planning and interactive learning for robots to work in human environments", *Intl. Joint Conf. on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI'11)*, Barcelona, 2011, pp. 2386-2391.
- [14] Monsó P., Alenyà G. and Torras C.: "POMDP approach to robotized clothes separation". *IEEE/RSJ Intl. Conf. on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS'12)*, Vilamoura, Portugal, 2012, pp. 1324-1329.
- [15] Martínez D., Alenyà G., Jiménez P., Torras C., Rossmann J., Wantia N., Aksoy E.E., Haller S. and Piater J.: "Active Learning of Manipulation Sequences". *IEEE Intl. Conf. on Robotics and Automation (ICRA'14)*, Hong-Kong, 2014.
- [16] Martínez D., Alenyà G., Torras C.: "Relational reinforcement learning with guided demonstrations". *Artificial Intelligence Journal*, to appear.





Setups for robot perception and manipulation of deformable objects at IRI: a) perceiving and handling clothes [2, 3, 9, 14], b) measuring the chlorophyll of plant leaves for phenotyping [5, 6].